

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LANGUAGE  
RESOURCE CENTER

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**STUDENT-CENTERED LEARNING  
IN THE DISTANCE ENVIRONMENT**

### THE CHALLENGE

- ▶ “The medium is the message”
  - ▶ Zoom creates a built-in hierarchy (host/participant)
  - ▶ Zoom was created with business conferences in mind
    - ▶ Presentational mode
    - ▶ Transferring knowledge (water fills jar), rather than individual problem-solving
- ▶ Standard Zoom meeting is: hierarchical, high-stakes, non-creative

# “FROM SAGE ON THE STAGE TO GUIDE ON THE SIDE”

- ▶ Standard Zoom meeting is: hierarchical, high-stakes, non-creative
  - ▶ Hierarchical: what if students could host their own Zoom meetings?
  - ▶ High-stakes: what if there were a form of interpersonal communication in class that was organized by topic, multi-nodal, and visible to the teacher?
  - ▶ Non-creative: how can students create artifacts on their own during a Zoom class?

### STRATEGIES AND TOOLS

- ▶ Students conduct their own Zoom meetings, the teacher joins as a participant
- ▶ Using Slack for low-stakes, multi-nodal, organized communication in class
- ▶ Using Lucidchart for creating artifacts and texts collaboratively

### STUDENT-HOSTED ZOOM MEETINGS

- ▶ Purpose must be properly framed and clear to students
- ▶ Students should know how to start Zoom meetings, and how to identify and share their meeting ID
- ▶ Useful for: extended discussions, student-directed review of specific material, students collaboratively engaging with "texts" online
- ▶ Dr. Anna Marra describes using this strategy in her Italian classes

# USING SLACK FOR LOW-STAKES, MULTI-NODAL COMMUNICATION IN CLASS

- ▶ What is Slack?
- ▶ What is meant by low-stakes, multi-nodal communication?
- ▶ Useful for: visualizing student output, a parallel channel, students who experience connection difficulties
- ▶ The medium is the message: informal, low-stakes
- ▶ ACTFL Can-do statements as a guide

I can express my preferences on familiar and everyday topics of interest and explain why I feel that way, using simple sentences

I can describe what I want or need to do on a particular day

I can write a description of the personality of a friend or family member

I can give a series of reasons why an art or music style is appealing to me

I can write to explain why others should join a book I enjoyed, citing specific reasons

# LUCIDCHART FOR CREATING TEXTS AND ARTIFACTS

- ▶ [www.lucidchart.com](http://www.lucidchart.com)
- ▶ Use in parallel with Slack or Zoom breakout room
- ▶ Particularly useful at novice level:
  - ▶ Design ideal house with partner, create mind map of story or film, design a family tree
- ▶ ACTFL Can-do statements

I can contribute to a conversation about a story by identifying who, what, when, and where.

I can write a response to an e-card greeting.

I can interact with a partner to plan who will do what for an upcoming project, and when.

I can exchange with others some ideas about ways to stay healthy

I can identify whom I and people in other cultures consider to be part of the family, using a few simple details.

I can write the sequence of events from a story I've read or a video I've seen.

I can write simple directions to a nearby location

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**QUESTIONS? COMMENTS?  
SUGGESTIONS?**